

1. 2 Find parametric equations  $x(t)$  and  $y(t)$  for the line segment from  $(2, 3)$  to  $(0, 6)$ , include the domain of  $t$ .

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2 - 2t \\ y &= 3 + 3t \end{aligned} \quad 0 \leq t \leq 1$$

2. 2 Find parametric equations  $x(t)$  and  $y(t)$  for the circle of radius 2 centered at  $(1, 3)$ , include the domain of  $t$ .

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 1 + 2 \cos t \\ y &= 3 + 2 \sin t \end{aligned} \quad 0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$$

3. 2 Let  $c(t) = (\sin t, t)$ .

(a) Find the slope,  $dy/dx$ , at  $t = \pi$ .

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{\cos t} \quad \text{so} \quad \left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{t=\pi} = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$$

(b) Find the speed,  $ds/dt$ , at  $t = \pi$ .

$$\frac{ds}{dt} = \sqrt{1 + \cos^2 t} \quad \text{so} \quad \left. \frac{ds}{dt} \right|_{t=\pi} = \sqrt{1+1} = \sqrt{2}$$

4. 4 Find the length of the curve  $c(t) = (t^3 - 3t, 12 - 3t^2)$  for  $0 \leq t \leq 1$ .

$$x' = 3t^2 - 3$$

$$y' = -6t$$

$$\text{so} \quad (x')^2 + (y')^2 = 9t^4 - 18t^2 + 9 + 36t^2 = 9t^4 + 18t^2 + 9 = 9(t^2 + 1)^2$$

$$ds = 3(t^2 + 1) dt$$

$$s = \int_0^1 3(t^2 + 1) dt = \left. t^3 + 3t \right|_0^1 = 4$$