

1. 2 Find parametric equations,  $x(t)$  and  $y(t)$ , for the line segment from  $(1, 2)$  to  $(2, 0)$ . Include the domain of  $t$ .

$$x = 1 + t$$

$$y = 2 - 2t$$

$$0 \leq t \leq 1$$

2. 2 Find parametric equations,  $x(t)$  and  $y(t)$ , for the circle with center  $(1, -2)$  and radius 3. Include the domain of  $t$ .

$$x = 1 + 3 \cos t$$

$$y = -2 + 3 \sin t$$

$$0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$$

3. 2 Find all points,  $(x, y)$  coordinates, where  $c(t) = (t^2 + t - 1, t^3 + 3t^2 - 3t)$  has slope 6.

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy/dt}{dx/dt} = \frac{3t^2 + 6t - 3}{2t + 1} = 6$$

$$\text{so } 3t^2 + 6t - 3 = 12t + 6$$

$$3t^2 - 6t - 9 = 0$$

$$t^2 - 2t - 3 = 0$$

$$(t-3)(t+1) = 0$$

$$t = 3, t = -1$$

$$c(3) = (11, 45)$$

$$c(-1) = (-1, 5)$$

4. 4 Find the length of the curve  $c(t) = (t^3 - 3t, 12 - 3t^2)$  for  $0 \leq t \leq 1$ .

$$x' = 3t^2 - 3$$

$$y' = -6t$$

$$(x')^2 + (y')^2 = (3t^2 - 3)^2 + (-6t)^2 = 9t^4 - 18t^2 + 9 + 36t^2 = 9t^4 + 18t^2 + 9 = 9(t^2 + 1)^2$$

$$\text{so } ds = 3(t^2 + 1) dt$$

$$s = \int_0^1 3(t^2 + 1) dt = 3 \left( \frac{t^3}{3} + t \right) \Big|_0^1 = 3 \left( \frac{1}{3} + 1 \right) = 4$$