Math 454 (2021) Assignment 2 (Due: Thursday, September 30, 2021. in class)

1. (30pts) For each of the following scalar ordinary differential equations draw a qualitatively accurate bifurcation diagram (you may use graphical software) labeling all bifurcation points (μ^*, x^*) and the type of bifurcation (SN,TC,PF). State (μ^*, x^*) exactly. Solid=stable, dashed=unstable.

a)
$$\dot{x} = \mu - \frac{x^2}{x^2 + 1}$$
 (1)
b) $\dot{x} = (x - 1)(x - \mu)$ (2)
c) $\dot{x} = (x - 1)(\mu - 2x + x^2)$ (3)
d) $\dot{x} = x(\mu + x - x^2)$ (4)
e) $\dot{x} = \mu + x - x^3$ (5)

$$b) \qquad \dot{x} = (x-1)(x-\mu) \tag{2}$$

c)
$$\dot{x} = (x-1)(\mu - 2x + x^2)$$
 (3)

$$d) \qquad \dot{x} = x(\mu + x - x^2) \tag{4}$$

$$e) \qquad \dot{x} = \mu + x - x^3 \tag{5}$$